Missouri Botanical Garden

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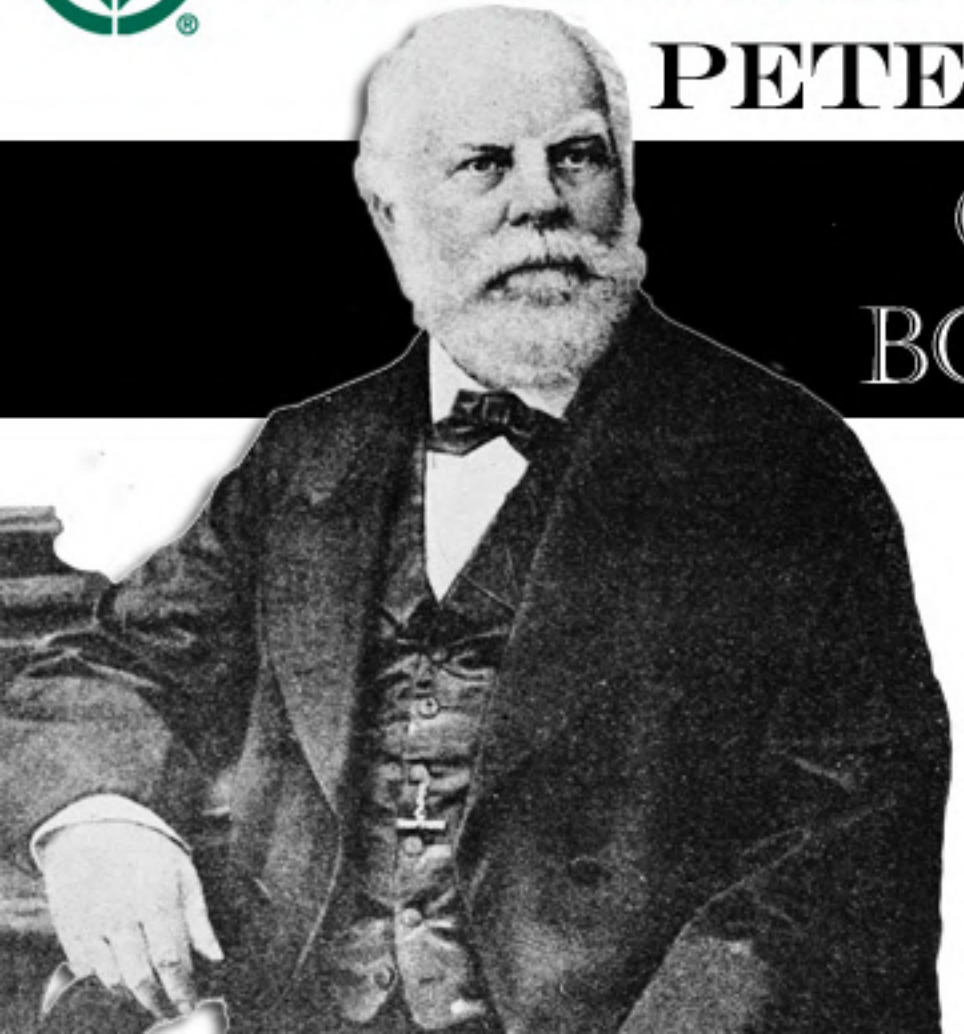

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Notes on Opuntias in
Hort Thuret, Antibes

Febr 25 1869

Opuntia "albicans", pale, spines white, bristles unusually long — (have seen the same in Naples).

O. "robusta" what I called at Naples

Op. Rivolomiana

"O. lanigera" = O. vinifera of Naples

[= senilis]

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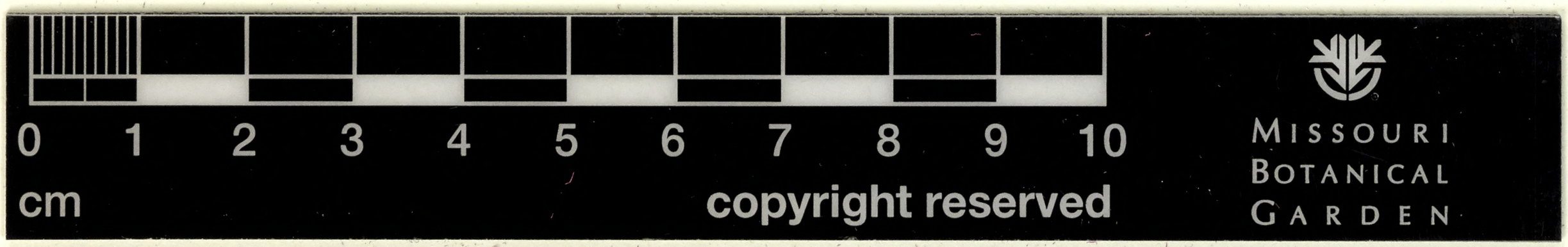
Opuntia microdasys. at Dr Weber's
Paris, march 1869

Seeds resemble much those of O. basilaris, but are very small — same unproportionate thickness, same short but broad or rather thick, rim; same regular shape. —

Fruit according to notes, taken on the spot, "verdâtre", probably not quite ripe, or an uncommon variety; afterwards it was recorded as being red inside and outside size small, of the size of a "pigeon's egg".



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A & A Weber's
Paris March 1869

Opuntia acida, Weber Mss

"Joconostle" or "Tuna Joconostle"

~~Cactus~~ "the sour tuna"

Cultivated about San Luis Potosi and elsewhere and much esteemed: the acid fruit is used for syrups like currents, and is even officinal there for such purposes.

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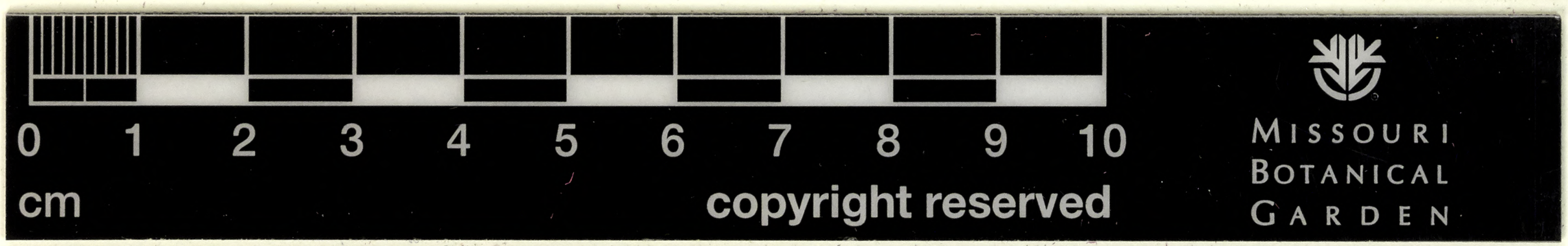


A. Weber's, Paris March 1869

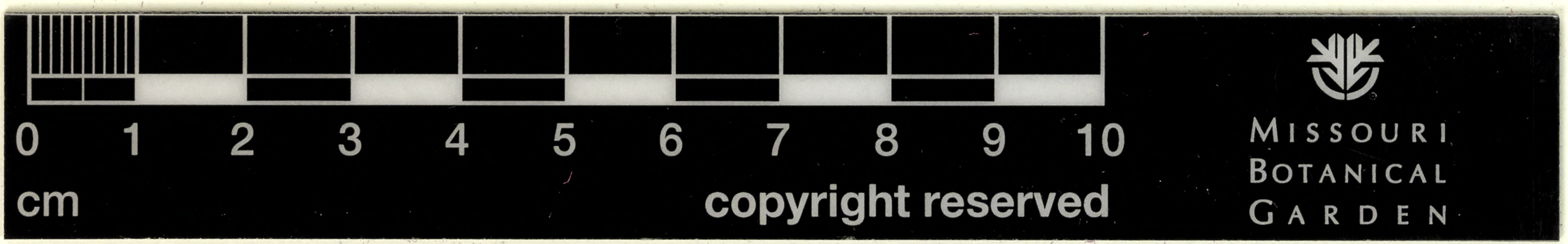
Opuntia

"Durasnillo" (the little peach)

cultivated and much esteemed at Soltis & between
San Luis Potosi & Matehuala and very there in
that region

Umbilicus large and flat.

This probably O. fulvispina (= sericea) A. Weber



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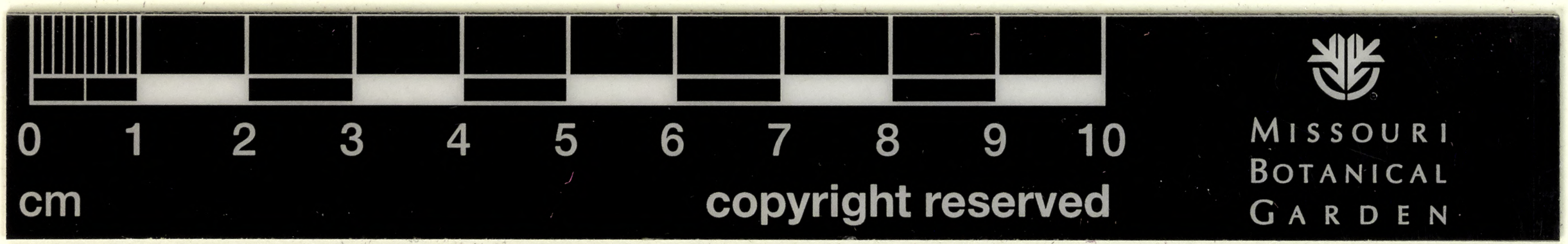
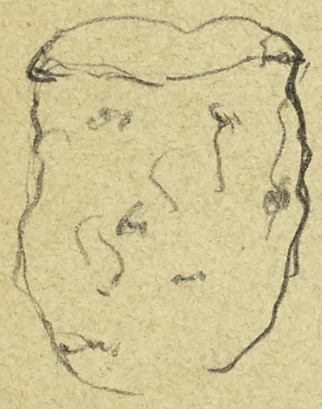


Opuntia Rileyi Weber MSS

Paris March 1869
at Dr Vasey



actual shape of fruit as dry & much shriveled

probably shape of fruit, according to Dr Vasey's notes.

Not much recorded or recollected about this plant; -

It is a tall, large-jointed spec's, with slender cylindrical spines. Fruit ovoid with a large, rather flat umbilicus, with ~~circular~~ wrinkles and apparently numerous (perhaps 25-40) circular areolæ.

Seed remarkably small.

In looking at my figure of O. Strigil & Wolfii I think his plant may be the same; his is erect, 3-4 feet high

If he recollects right, the pis was slender spined, while his dry specimen shows no spines. —

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Cactus peroxi, Distortifolius, Canariensis i the very same plant, Langer Schlts.

H6 Hooker, Kew Aug 1857

Op. tuna Burmeyen Canar, very spiny

and tuberculed seems to be the true plant

end joint rather small (4–5 inch, fl. dstr. small, red large, very angular

2578

If leaves, extend to
the trunk?
rarely spines in the inflorescence, or on the fruit,

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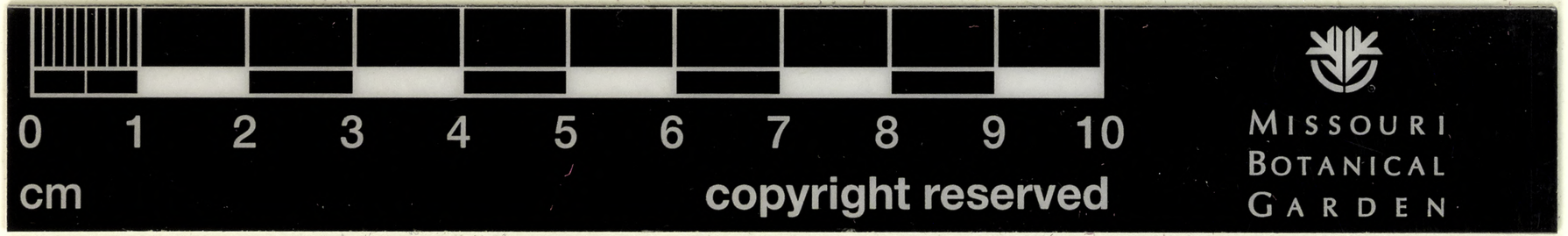
H6. Hooker
Aug 1857 Ch. vulgaris from Tyrol is the true plant.



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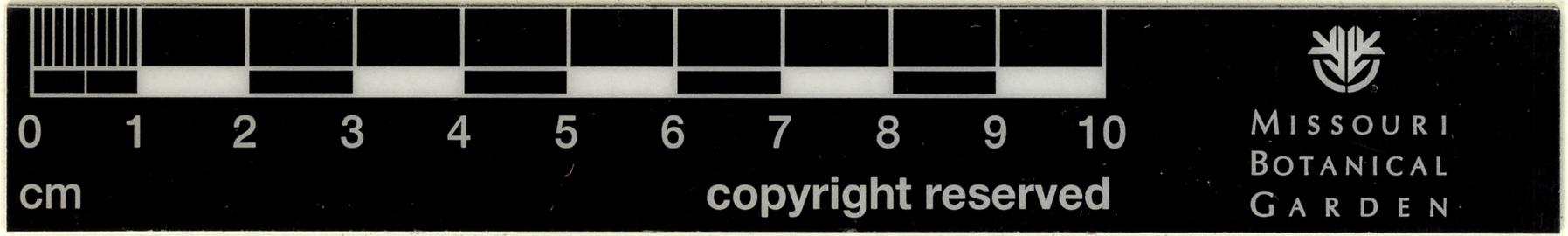
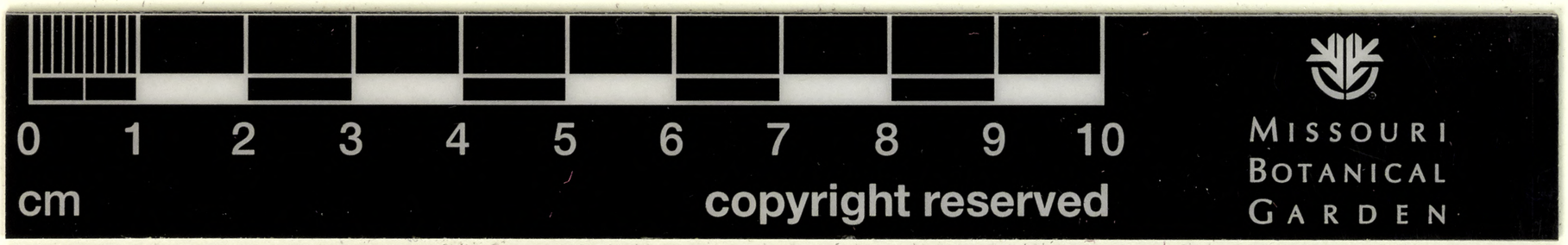
Fred C. Wright.



E. Hall. Oct 30th 1870

Opuntia cymochila common in all southwestern Counties of Missouri; at any rate in Vernon Co, Cedar & Polk Co & through Bourbon into Butler etc



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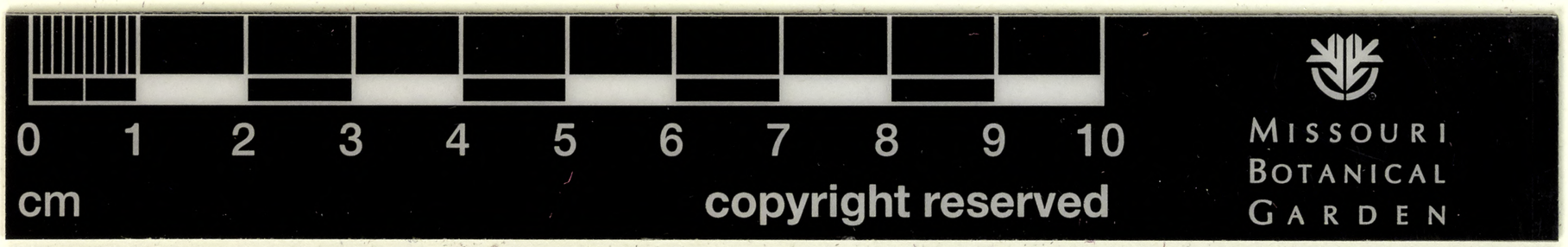

Hort Cels Paris March 18. 1869

O. senilis is according to Weber = O. fulvifima
the long wool is almost artificially produced
by keeping the plant in the dark; in the
light and healthy robust plant it
disappears. Weber Durasnello, he
thinks, is the same plant. —

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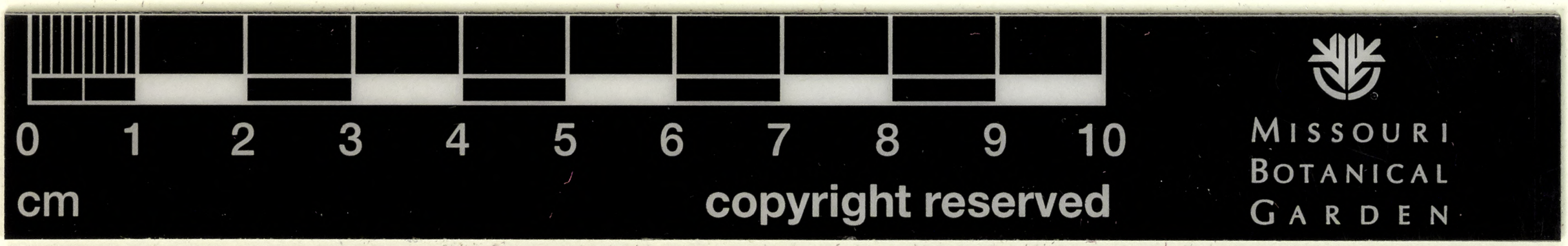

Op. "Dillenii" very spiny, what I always took for O. Tuna

O. "Pseudotuna" occurs the same almost without spines

fruit identical

H. B. Hap. 13/12 68.

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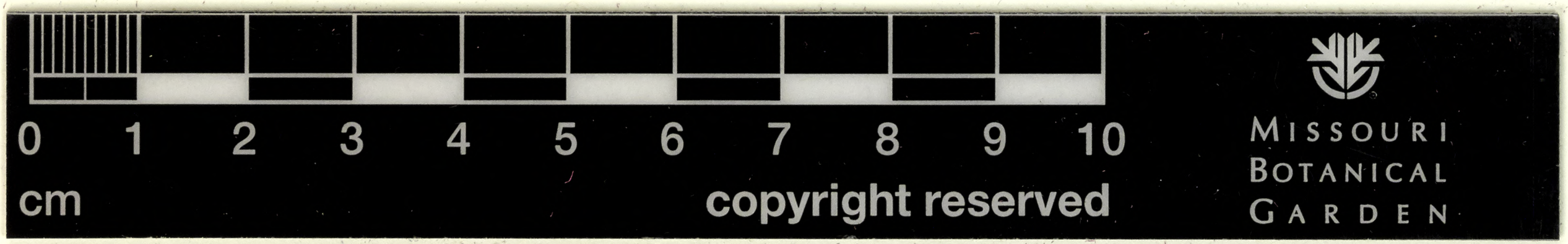

Opuntia imbricata
Hog 3" Alk 8/21 8 & 5 Reiche
prevalent —

O. stenopetala — steril. / northward. Where
the fruit is scarlet — / southward reddish
common at Matteuccia 4×8 cutting
type — otherwise scarlet, nearly red-
ovoid & tubercles disappear; pulp
purple fruit

2583

and only fire wood!

Op. Schotti fr. yellowish crested,
often pursuant her decisions! Fall
breed outside — also 20 Dec
& Jan Feb

Op. fuscus fl. Aug — Sept
— I kept pulli [illegible] in my
room often! Cup shape?

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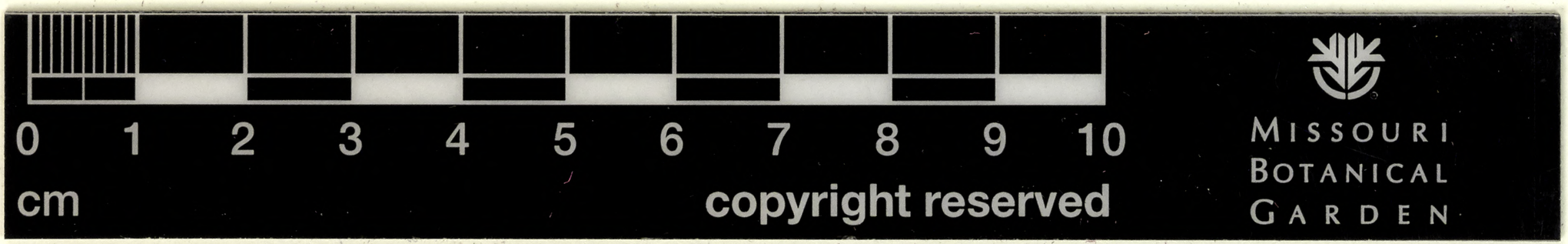
Opuntia triacantha = *Tuna* = *horrida*

Hort Bot Prag July 12 1869



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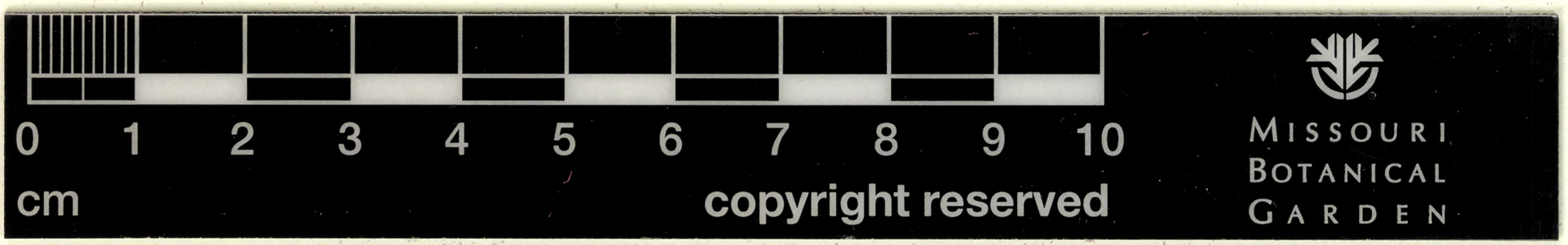

Herb Hooker, Kew Aug 1857

"Cp. Ficus Indica" long joints, spineless or spiny, ovary with very many (45–50) areolae with large pubilli and bristles — leaves petiolate or reflexed

Has:

Bonpland, Canar 1219

Bonpland Espag. 669 send the same, spineless

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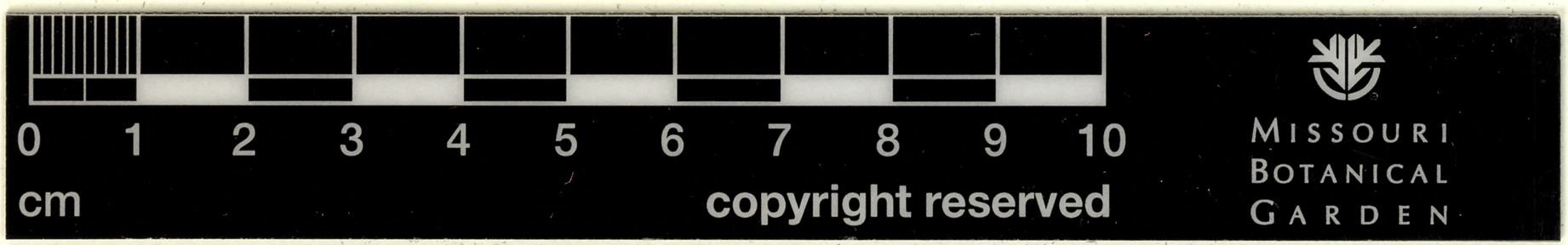

Herb reg. Berolin Iunii 1869

Opuntia Brasiliensis, Rio de Janeiro, Gaudichaud

bark of old trunk; areolae 2 inches apart,

with 40 or 50 or more spines 1/2 – 1 inch long

Opuntia corrosulli/fera, Maisor & Cornutia

J. Thomson leg (Hb Ind. or. Hook & Thom)

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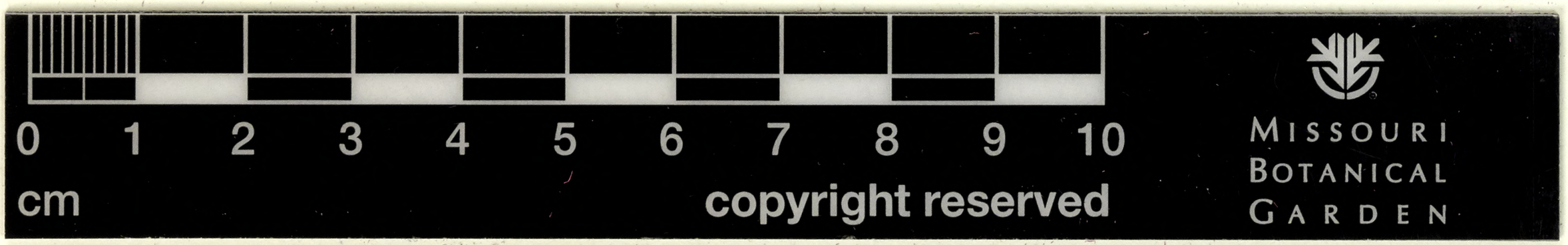
"Opuntia spinulifera" H. Bot Roman Jan 18. 1869

Joints almost circular. areolae oval, close, about 3/4 inch apart; spines short, weak, single (or with a second additional one) about 4''' long deflexed adpressed; lowest areolae only unarmed



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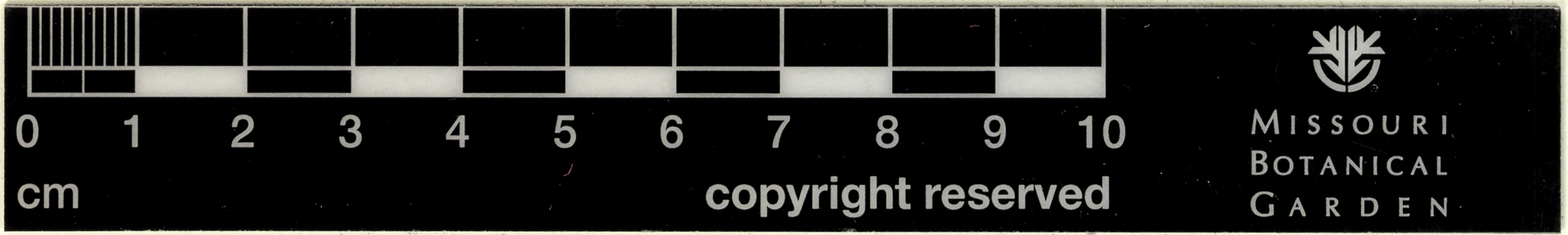

Opuntiæ complanatæ

Hort Berolin Jun 86

O. Todaroana peruleæ! with remarkably long crowded, adpressed leaves on a very peculiar pulvinus; pulvini remain visible even in older joints, though not as prominent as in young ones. No spines! or one or two short ones on old joints.

O. similis is what I have been in habit of calling O. Corotricha.

O. tuberosa, Sala, Brasil Long.! somewhat continuous joints, narrow, 1½–2 inches wide; young ones distinctly but not very prominently tuberculate, tubercles crowned no spines
[illegible] leaves very small & slender ½ line long Evidently closely allied to O. Brasiliensis

O. Casarensis - elongate thin joint, areola on prominent pulvini, bears 2–3 spines —

O. lasiacantha Hort leaves red, rather small elongate oblong joints, numerous areolæ white spines, more slender than in Amygdalea — (approaching it

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Opuntia Labouretiana — oblong, dongit, prickly

2–5" wide, ft. — 12" long — and arcolæ 1/2" apart,
bristles pearl-like, 1 cm long; leaves sleds 00
spine single, white, 3" long, afterwards often more

O. nigricans — is often low, large, stout, no
doubt same as in Antibes — spines darker
than in any other species, stout at last numerous,
often angular — very distinct from O. Tuna
Leaves short: D D Bristles short even
on old joints. —

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Opuntiae (latae) complanatae

Hort Bot Berol Jun 1869

Opuntia oligacantha H. Vid. - art. c. oblongi areol 3/4 - 1" dist. areol 1 - 5 plerumque setam 2 - 3 - 6"' long.

Opuntia Ottonis S. = O. monacantha.

Opuntia elata Hort Berol fresh deep green, like monacantha, thin; rare or very few spines; ♀ ♀ leaves short. - Is it a monacantha, iermis?

O. Monacantha varat

Op. stricta Haw ♀ very short thick leaves, oval arcol. oblanceolate joints; no spines, very short bristles.

Op. spinulifera S. narrow oblong, 9" joints ♀ ♀ slender leaves; young orbicular areolae with 1 - 2 short white spines, older ones with 5 - 10 or more spines 3 - 9 lines long -

O. Lagunae Hort Panorm is wrong.

O. streptacantha H. Petrop similar to O. polyantha and most probably same thing. -

O. Pampeana - is the same or even with flaves

O. Tuna is the Cog bristles, stout spines fallow, named "Allen" & Hornish in Napley

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Opuntiae complanatae Hort Berol. Jun 1869

O. Maxima Salm joints obovate orbicular, very ovate glaucous
older ones green, spines few white — appears
same as O. Ritteri and others seen at Ripley.
Bristles at first very short, on old parts longer

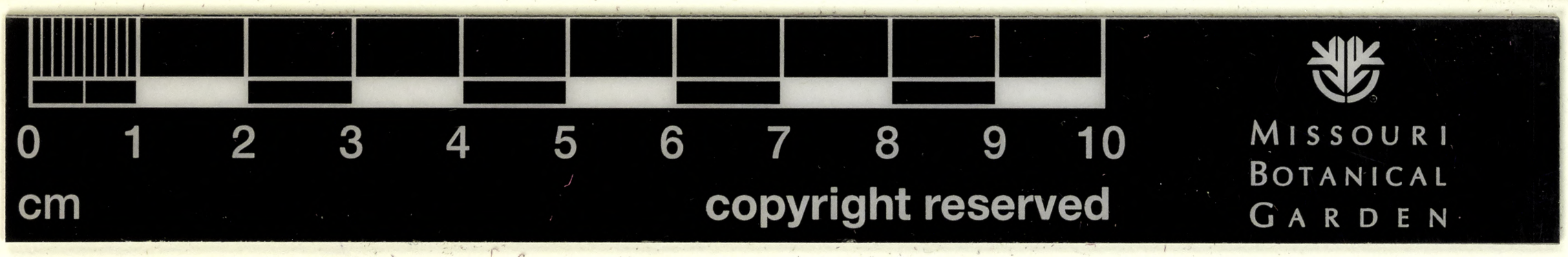
O. Karwinskiana Salm long rounded leaves,
joints oblong, obscurely somewhat glaucous
then green; white slender acicular spines
2–3, ½–1 inch long at last large bunches,
of 10–20 joint 8 × 2½ inches.

O. megacantha Salm joints 1 inch or more (obs.) thick,
4 × 7 inches, obovate; areolae close 1" or less,
spines acicular, white, few.

O. albicans Salm glaucous, from the first very bristly,
a young plant. — older joints with longer
pectinate pale yellow bristles.

O. fulvispina Salm joints small, 2 × 3" —
with long brown bristles 4 short thick leaves

O. elongata thick long narrow spreading joints,
apparently much like O. corrugulispina.



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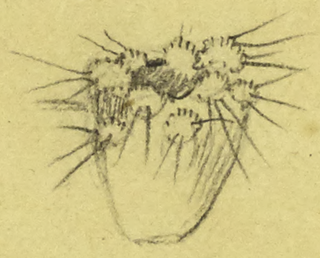
Opuntia brachyarthra ?

Sept 16 1871

Colorado, Greene



very dry, 5 or 6 lines long
lower part naked, upper part a-
rmed with 11–13 areoles, large
prominent, white-tomentose, bearing a
few white spines, 1–2½ lines long
Umbilicus quite shallow
from 6 to 12 very irregular
Longitudinal seeds, 2½–3 lines
Diameter
very much like those of O. Bigelowii Engl
O. Californica Engl seems to be
O. fragilis Nutt 1842

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Leitch & Corlies

DRUGGISTS

South West Corner Fifth and Market Streets.

BOTANICAL DEPARTMENT
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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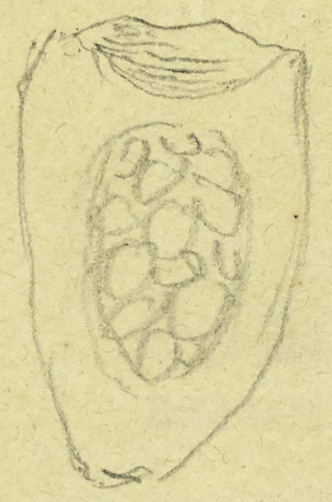
"Op. vulgaris."

May 1871

O. Asperrogii

--- Leggett mss

for Herbarium
Co NY Bot Gard



about 5 very small areolae on front and 7 or 8 on upper margin

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Leitch & Cories
CHOROGGYSTS
South West Corner Fifth and Market Streets

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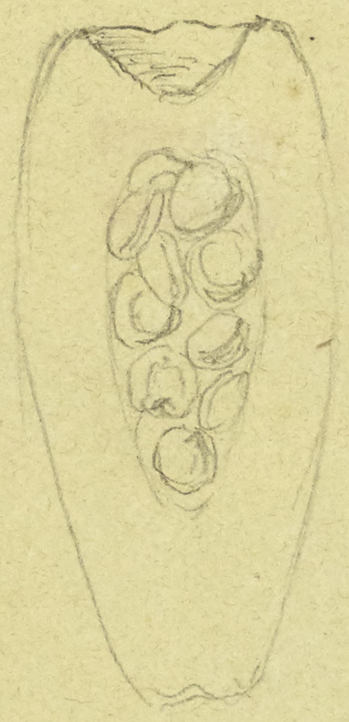
Opuntia vulgaris

Bluffton S. Carol. Dr Mellichamp April 1871

April 30 1871



fruit exactly like that of O. Rafinesquei purplish brown, with purple flesh & sparing glutinous pulp

7-8 areolae on fruit and about 5 on edge

2010 Mar 03
Torrey Botanical Club

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Leitch & Corlies

DRUGGISTS

South West Corner Fifth and Market Streets

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